**Тема: Экскурсии и путешествия**

**Первичное усвоение новых знаний.**

Let’s read and translate the word combinations.

either... or — либо... либо

by rail — по железной дороге

advantages — преимущества, достоинства

enjoyable — приносящий радость

safety — безопасность

to reserve — резервировать

tour — тур, поездка

: And now we are going to get acquainted with the new grammar rules.

Специальные вопросы в английском языке — это вопросы к различным членам предложения, которые начинаются с вопросительного слова: what — что, when — когда, where — где, why — почему, who — кто и др. В этих вопросах имеет место обратный порядок слов, за исключением вопросов к подлежащему, в которых сохраняется прямой порядок слов. Произносятся эти вопросы с нисходящим тоном. Вопросительные слова могут быть следующие:

Для подлежащего: who? — кто? what? — что?

Для сказуемого: what? — что?

Для дополнения: what? — что? who(m)? — кого?

Для определения: what? what kind of? — о какой?, which? — который?, whose? — чей?, how many (much)? — сколько?

Для обстоятельства: where? — где? куда?, where from? — откуда?, when? — когда?, how long? — как долго?, why? — почему?, for what? — для чего?, how — как? и др.

Вопросы к подлежащему начинаются с вопросительного слова who? — кто? или what? — что?, которые выполняют функцию подлежащего и после которых следует остальная часть предложения (сказуемое и т.д.) с прямым порядком слов — как в утвердительном предложении.

**Контроль изученного лексико-грамматического материала**

1. Подберите к каждому вопросительному слову подходящий ответ.

What? a. Last summer

Why? b. George

When? c.He is 18.

Where? d. $ 16.99

Which? e. Because I don’t have a car.

How? f. Once a month.

How much? g. In Sochi.

How old? h. The green one.

How often? i. A cup of coffee.

Who? j. By train.

2 Why, what, how, where

\_\_\_\_\_\_ is Molly thinking about?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ don't you wear this funny sweater?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ does your boyfriend go on Mondays?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ didn't you come to school yesterday?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ is Susan wearing?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ do you think of Fred?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ often does Derek go running?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ don't we go fishing this afternoon?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ much are these pants?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ tall is Rachel?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ are they from?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ far is your school from our house?

3 Составьте вопросительные предложения, расставив слова по порядку. Переведите вопросы.

1. does – for dinner – Emma – have – what – usually ?

2. this – how much – is – sweater ?

3. they – start work – do – what time ?

4. how – go – does – to the Institute – Sally ?

5. languages – you – do – how many – foreign – speak ?

6. is – why – so – your sister – nervous ?

7. where – live – do – your parents ?

8. favourite – your – is – who – writer ?

9. old – are – how – your pupils ?

10. sandwich – which – you – like – would ?

**Чтение текста «Travelling» с целью извлечения общей информации.**

Let’s read and translate the text.

Modern life is impossible without travelling. Almost all people are fond of travelling.Thousands of people travel every day either on business or for pleasure. It is very interesting to see new places, another towns and countries.

There are various methods of travelling. People can travel by air,by traine,by sea or by road.Of course, travelling by air is the fastest and the most convenient way, but it is the most expensive too.

Travelling by train is slower than by plane, but it has its advantages.

With a train you have speed, comfort and pleasure combined.You can see much more interesting places of the country you are travelling through.Modern trains have very comfortable seats.

Speed, comfort and safety are the main advantages of trains and planes.That is why many people prefer them for business trips to all other means of travelling.

Travelling by sea or sea voyages are popular mostly as pleasure journeys.Large can visit foreign countries and different places of interest.

Many people like to travel by car. It is interesting too, because you can see many places in a short time, you can stop anywhere you wish and spend as much time as you like at any place.

Nowadays a very popular method of travelling is hiking. It is travelling on foot. Walking tours are very interesting..

Answer the following questions.

1. Why is modern life impossible without travelling?

2. What is the fastest and the most convenient way of travelling?

3. Why is travelling by sea very popular?

4. Why is travelling by car very convenient?

5. Where do you go every year?

6. Where do you make new friends?

**Домашнее задания.**

T: написать сочинение на тему «Мое путешествие на летних каникулах».

**Подведение итогов.**

T: So, what text were we reading today? What was it about? What knew words have you learned? What grammar material have you learned?